disobeying Allâh and His Messenger Nûh (Noah) عليه السلام].

- 53. And He destroyed the overthrown cities [of Sodom to which Prophet Lût (Lot) was sent].
- 54. So there covered them that which did cover (i.e. torment with stones).
- 55. Then which of the Graces of your Lord (O man!) will you doubt?
- 56. This (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) is a warner (Messenger) of the (series of) warners (Messengers) of old. [1]
 - 57. The Day of Resurrection draws near.
- 58. None besides Allâh can avert it (or advance it or delay it).
 - 59. Do you then wonder at this recitation (the Qur'an)?
 - 60. And you laugh at it and weep not,
- 61. Wasting your (precious) lifetime in pastime and amusements (singing, etc.).
- 62. So fall you down in prostration to Allâh and worship Him (Alone).



In the Name of Allâh, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

- 1. The Hour has drawn near, and the moon has been cleft asunder (the people of Makkah requested Prophet Muhammad مسلى الله عليه وسلم to show them a miracle, so he showed them the splitting of the moon). [2]
- 2. And if they see a sign, they turn away, and say: "This is continuous magic."
- 3. They denied (the Verses of Allâh this Qur'ân), and followed their own lusts. And every matter will be settled (according to the kind of deeds: good deeds will take their doers to Paradise, and similarly evil deeds will take their doers to Hell).
 - 4. And indeed there has come to them news (in this Qur'an)

¹¹ (V.53:56) See the footnote of (V.2:252).

wherein there is (enough warning) to check (them from evil),

- 5. Perfect wisdom (this Qur'an), but (the preaching of) warners benefit them not.
- 6. So (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) withdraw from them. The Day that the caller will call (them) to a terrible thing.
- 7. They will come forth, with humbled eyes from (their) graves as if they were locusts spread abroad,
- 8. Hastening towards the caller. The disbelievers will say: "This is a hard Day."
- 9. The people of Nûh (Noah) denied (their Messenger) before them. They rejected Our slave, and said: "A madman!" and he was insolently rebuked and threatened.
- 10. Then he invoked his Lord (saying): "I have been overcome, so help (me)!"
- 11. So We opened the gates of the heaven with water pouring forth.
- 12. And We caused springs to gush forth from the earth. So the waters (of the heaven and the earth) met for a matter predestined.
 - 13. And We carried him on a (ship) made of planks and nails,
- 14. Floating under Our Eyes: a reward for him who had been rejected!
- 15. And indeed, We have left this as a sign. Then is there any that will remember (or receive admonition)?
 - 16. Then, how (terrible) was My Torment and My Warnings?
- 17. And We have indeed made the Qur'an easy to understand and remember; then is there any who will remember (or receive admonition)?
- 18. 'Âd (people) denied (their Prophet, Hûd); then how (terrible) was My Torment and My Warnings?
- 19. Verily, We sent against them a furious wind of harsh voice on a day of evil omen and continuous calamity.
- 20. Plucking out men as if they were uprooted stems of date-palms.
 - 21. Then, how (terrible) was My Torment and My Warnings?
- 22. And We have indeed made the Qur'an easy to understand and remember; then is there any that will remember (or receive admonition)?
 - 23. Thamûd (people also) denied the warnings.

- 24. And they said: "A man, alone among us shall we follow him? Truly, then we should be in error and distress (or madness)!"
- عليه 25. "Is it that the Reminder is sent to him [Prophet Sâlih عليه alone from among us? Nay, he is an insolent liar!"
- 26. Tomorrow they will come to know who is the liar, the insolent one!
- 27. Verily, We are sending the she-camel as a test for them. So watch them [O Sâlih عليه السلام], and be patient!
- 28. And inform them that the water is to be shared between (her and) them, each one's right to drink being established (by turns).
- 29. But they called their comrade and he took (a sword) and killed (her).
 - 30. Then, how (terrible) was My Torment and My Warnings?
- 31. Verily, We sent against them a single Saihah (torment awful cry), and they became like the stubble of a fold-builder.
- 32. And indeed, We have made the Qur'an easy to understand and remember; then is there any that will remember (or receive admonition)?
 - 33. The people of Lût (Lot) denied the warnings.
- 34. Verily, We sent against them a violent storm of stones (which destroyed them all), except the family of Lût (Lot), We saved them in the last hour of the night,
- 35. As a Favour from Us. Thus do We reward him who gives thanks (by obeying Us).
- 36. And he [Lût (Lot)] indeed had warned them of Our Seizure (punishment), but they did doubt the warnings!
- 37. And they indeed sought to shame his guests (by asking to commit sodomy with them). So We blinded their eyes, (saying) "Then taste you My Torment and My Warnings."
- 38. And verily, an abiding torment seized them early in the morning.
 - 39. "Then taste you My Torment and My Warnings."
- 40. And indeed, We have made the Qur'an easy to understand and remember; then is there any that will remember (or receive admonition)?
- 41. And indeed, warnings came to the people of Fir'aun (Pharaoh) [through Mûsâ (Moses) and Hârûn (Aaron)].

- 42. They denied all Our Signs, so We seized them with a Seizure of the All-Mighty, All-Capable (Omnipotent).
- 43. Are your disbelievers (O Quraish!) better than these [nations of Nûh (Noah), Lût (Lot), Sâlih, and the people of Fir'aun (Pharaoh) who were destroyed]? Or have you an immunity (against Our Torment) in the Divine Scriptures?
 - 44. Or say they: "We are a great multitude, victorious.?"
- 45. Their multitude will be defeated, and they will show their backs.
- 46. Nay, but the Hour is their appointed time (for their full recompense), and the Hour will be more grievous and more bitter.
- 47. Verily, the *Mujrimûn* (polytheists, disbelievers, sinners, criminals) are in error (in this world) and will burn (in the Hell-fire in the Hereafter).
- 48. The Day they will be dragged on their faces into the Fire (it will be said to them): "Taste you the touch of Hell!" [1]
- 49. Verily, We have created all things with *Qadar* (Divine Preordainments of all things before their creation as written in the Book of Decrees *Al-Lauh Al-Mahfûz*).
- 50. And Our Commandment is but one as the twinkling of an eye.
- 51. And indeed, We have destroyed your likes; then is there any that will remember (or receive admonition)?
- 52. And everything they have done is noted in (their) Records (of deeds).
- 53. And everything, small and big, is written down (in Al-Lauh Al-Mahfûz already beforehand i.e. before it befalls, or is done by its doer: الإيمان بالقدر) (See V.57:22 and its footnote).
- 54. Verily, The *Muttaqûn* (the pious. see V.2:2), will be in the midst of Gardens and Rivers (Paradise).
- 55. In a seat of truth (i.e. Paradise), near the Omnipotent King (Allâh, the One, the All-Blessed, the Most High, the Owner of Majesty and Honour).

^[11] (V.54:48) See (V.25:34) and the footnote of (V.17:97).